

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF  
PESTICIDES AND TOXIC  
SUBSTANCES

NOV - 3 1999

Memorandum

**Subject:** Review of Avian Reproduction Studies with Bobwhite quail (MRID 44755001)  
and Mallard duck (MRID 44761701) exposed to Metalaxyl  
Barcodes: D253399 and D254022

**From:** Brian Montague, Biologist *Brian Montague*  
Environmental Fate and Effects Division, 7507C

**Through:** Arnet Jones, Branch Chief *Arnet Jones 11/03/99*  
Environmental Risk Branch I, EFED

**To:** Mary Waller, Product Manager 21  
Thomas Ellwanger, Team Reviewer  
Registration Division, 7505C

The Environmental Fate and Effects Division has completed review of two avian reproduction studies conducted with metalaxyl and submitted by Nations Ag, L.L.C. to support seed treatment usage of this fungicide. Results indicate that there were no statistically significant effects to bobwhite or mallard growth or reproduction at the maximum tested rate of 900 mg ai in the diet. These studies are adequate to support the registration of metalaxyl for seed treatments at this dietary level or for single field application rates of up to 3.75 lb ai/A.

Further questions regarding these reviews may be directed to Brian Montague at 305-6438 or Arnet Jones at 305-7416.

(135°)

**DATA EVALUATION RECORD  
S 71-4 -- AVIAN REPRODUCTION TEST**

1. CHEMICAL: Metalaxyd                           PC Code No.: 113501

2. TEST MATERIAL: Metalaxyd Technical           Purity: 88.7% based  
on analysis

3. CITATION:

Author: Carol A. Pedersen  
Title: Avian Reproductive Toxicity Study with

Study Completion Date: February 3, 1999

Laboratory: Bio-life® Associates, Ltd., Neillsville,  
WI

Sponsor: Nation's Ag, L.L.C., Isle of Palms, SC

Laboratory Report ID: 164-003-07

MRID No.: 447550-01

DP Barcode: D254022 and 253399

4. REVIEWED BY: Max Feken, M.S., Environmental Toxicologist,  
Golder Associates, Inc.

Signature:

Date:

APPROVED BY: Pim Kosalwat, Ph.D, Senior Scientist,  
Golder Associates, Inc.

Signature:

Date:

5. APPROVED BY: Brian Montague, Biologist  
Environmental Fate and Effects Division, 7507C

Signature:

Date: Nov. 2, 1999

6. STUDY PARAMETERS:

Scientific Name of Test Organism: *Colinus virginianus*

Age of Test Organisms at Test Initiation: 25 weeks

Definitive Study Duration: 22 weeks

7. CONCLUSIONS: This study is scientifically sound but does not meet the guideline requirements for an avian reproduction study as no NOEC or LOEC was achieved. When compared to the controls, there were no significant treatment related effects on any of the parameters measured at any concentrations tested (i.e., 100, 300, and 900 ppm ai). The test was conducted with the highest dosage level at or above the maximum field residue level expected for a single application of up to 3.75 lb ai/A.

**DATA EVALUATION RECORD  
S 71-4 -- AVIAN REPRODUCTION TEST**

1. CHEMICAL: Metalaxyll PC Code No.: 113501

2. TEST MATERIAL: Metalaxyll Technical Purity: 88.7% based on analysis

3. CITATION:

Author: Carol A. Pedersen

Title: Avian Reproductive Toxicity Study with Metalaxyll Technical in Bobwhite Quail

Study Completion Date: February 3, 1999

Laboratory: Bio-life® Associates, Ltd., Neillsville, WI

Sponsor: Nation's Ag, L.L.C., Isle of Palms, SC

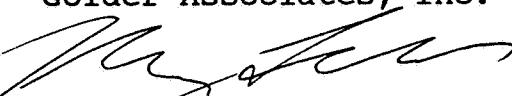
Laboratory Report ID: 164-003-07

MRID No.: 447550-01

DP Barcode: D254022 and 253399

4. REVIEWED BY: Max Feken, M.S., Environmental Toxicologist, Golder Associates, Inc.

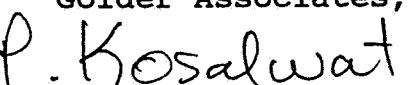
Signature:

 Date: 4/14/99

APPROVED BY:

Pim Kosalwat, Ph.D., Senior Scientist, Golder Associates, Inc.

Signature:

 Date: 4/14/99

5. APPROVED BY:

Signature:

Date:

6. STUDY PARAMETERS:

Scientific Name of Test Organism: Colinus virginianus

Age of Test Organisms at Test Initiation: 25 weeks

Definitive Study Duration: 22 weeks

7. CONCLUSIONS: This study is scientifically sound but does not meet the guideline requirements for an avian reproduction study using bobwhite quail. When compared to the controls, there were no significant treatment related effects on any of the parameters measured at any concentrations tested (i.e., 100, 300, and 900 ppm ai). It is not stated whether the test was conducted with the highest dosage level at or above the maximum field residue level (i.e., the expected concentration on avian food items when treated at recommended label rates).

**Results Synopsis**

Most sensitive endpoints: None were affected

NOEC: 900 ppm ai

LOEC: Not determined

**8. ADEQUACY OF THE STUDY:**

- A. **Classification:** Core for application rates or scenarios which will not exceed 900 ppm on vegetation in actual field use.
- B. **Rationale:** None of the parameters were affected at any test concentrations; however, it is not stated whether the test was conducted with the highest dosage level at or above the maximum field residue level (i.e., the expected concentration on avian food items when treated at recommended label rates).
- C. **Repairability:** Not applicable if the expected maximum field residue level is 900 ppm or lower.

**9. GUIDELINE DEVIATIONS:**

1. Neither the highest test concentration showed any significant effect nor the maximum field residue level was reported.
  2. The number of eggshell thickness measurements per egg was not reported.
10. **SUBMISSION PURPOSE:** This study was conducted to support the continued registration of metalaxyl by Nation's Ag, LLC of Isle of Palms, S.C.

**11. MATERIALS AND METHODS:****A. Test Organisms**

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Species</u> A wild waterfowl species, preferably the mallard ( <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> ), or an upland game species, preferably the northern bobwhite ( <i>Colinus virginianus</i> )	Northern bobwhite ( <i>Colinus virginianus</i> )

## 11. MATERIALS AND METHODS:

## A. Test Organisms

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<b>Species</b> A wild waterfowl species, preferably the mallard ( <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> ), or an upland game species, preferably the northern bobwhite ( <i>Colinus virginianus</i> )	Northern bobwhite ( <i>Colinus virginianus</i> )
<b>Age at beginning of test</b> Birds should be approaching their first breeding season.	25 weeks old
<b>Supplier</b> All birds should be from the same source.	Stevenson Game Bird Farm, Riverside, TX
<b>Were birds pen-reared?</b>	Not reported
<b>Were birds phenotypically indistinguishable from wild birds?</b>	Yes
<b>Health observation period</b> 2 to 6 weeks.	8 weeks
<b>Were birds healthy and without excessive mortality prior to the test?</b>	No excessive mortality was observed prior to the test. During the 58-day quarantine, birds received deworming medication and antibiotics in both feed and water. Fowl pox vaccinations were also administered. Deworming medication included amprolium, fenbendazole, and nitarsone. Antibiotics included Bacitracin, Lincomycin, and Spectinomycin.

## B. Test System

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
Were pens for adult birds of adequate size and designed to conform to good husbandry practices?	Yes
Were pens for chicks of adequate size and designed to conform to good husbandry practices?	Yes
Were pens constructed of a nonbinding material such as galvanized or stainless steel?	Yes
Was adequate ventilation provided?	Yes
<u>Temperature</u> Approx. 21°C (70°F)	Average: 21°C
<u>Relative humidity</u> Approx. 55%	Average: 52%
<u>Lighting</u> <u>First 8 weeks:</u> 7 h per day. <u>Thereafter:</u> 16-17 h per day. At least 6 footcandles at bird level.	First 8 weeks: 7 h per day. Thereafter: 17 h per day. Mean illumination: 9.1 foot candles
<u>Diet</u> A commercial breeder feed (or its equivalent) that is appropriate for the test species.	Adults received Purina Custom Game Bird Layena 28%: 28% protein minimum 2.5% fat minimum 7% crude fiber maximum 2.4 - 3.4% calcium  Chicks received Purina Startena.
<u>Preparation of test diet</u> A premixed containing the test substance should be mechanically mixed with basal diet. If an evaporative vehicle is used, it must be completely evaporated prior to feeding.	Test diets were prepared by mixing the test compound, acetone, and stock diet to form premix. Additional stock diet was added to the premix to form the final diet.

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<b>Was the premix stored under conditions which maintain stability?</b>	Yes, the diets were kept frozen at all times, except when being fed to the birds.
<b>Was the diet analyzed to verify homogeneity and stability of the test substance?</b>	Yes
<b><u>Replenishment of feed</u></b>	Adult diets were prepared weekly. Treated diets was offered at the beginning of each week and was completely replaced for each pen at mid-week.  In addition, feed and water were provided <i>ad libitum</i> for the adults and offspring.

### C. Test Design

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<b><u>Nominal concentrations</u></b> At least two concentrations other than the control are required; three or more are strongly recommended. The highest test concentrations should show a significant effect or be at or above the maximum field residue level.	Nominal concentrations: Control, 100, 300, and 900 ppm, corrected for 88.7% purity.  Max. residue level: Not reported
<b><u>Control</u></b> Vehicle control.	Vehicle control
<b><u>Vehicle</u></b> Corn oil or other appropriate vehicle.	Acetone
<b><u>Vehicle amount (% of diet by weight)</u></b> Not more than 2%.	Amount of acetone was 1% of final diet.

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Number of birds per pen</u> One male and 1 female per pen is strongly recommended. For quail, 1 male and 2 females may be acceptable. For ducks, 2 males and 5 females may be acceptable.	1 male and 1 female per pen
<u>Number of pens per group</u> At least 5 replicate pens are required for mallards housed in groups of 7. For other arrangements, at least 12 pens are required, but considerably more may be needed if birds are kept in pairs.	16 pens per group
<u>Pre-laying exposure duration</u> At least 10 weeks prior to the onset of egg-laying.	10 weeks
<u>Exposure duration with egg-laying</u> At least 10 weeks.	12 weeks
<u>Withdrawal period</u> If reduced reproduction is evident, a withdrawal period of up to 3 weeks may be added to the test phase.	N/A

#### D. Egg Collection and Incubation

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Were eggs collected daily?</u>	Yes
<u>Egg storage temperature</u> Approximately 16°C (61°F)	Range: 17-19°C
<u>Egg storage humidity</u> Approximately 65%	Average: 64%
<u>Were eggs set weekly?</u>	Yes
<u>Were eggs candled for cracks prior to being set for incubation on Day 0?</u>	Yes

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Candling for fertility</u> Quail: approx. Day 11 Ducks: approx. Day 14	Eggs were candled on Day 11 for fertility and on day 18 for embryo viability.
<u>Transfer of eggs to hatcher</u> Bobwhite: Day 21 Mallard: Day 23	Eggs were transferred on Day 21.
<u>Hatching temperature</u> 39°C (102°F) is recommended	Range: 36.4 - 37.8°C
<u>Hatching humidity</u> 70% is recommended	Range: 75-77%
<u>Day after egg set that chicks were removed and counted</u> Bobwhite: Day 24 Mallard: Day 27	Chicks were removed and counted on Days 24 and 25.

**E. Eggshell Thickness Measurement**

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<u>Collection Schedule</u> At least once every two weeks (Week 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9).	Eggs collected on the first day of Weeks 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, and 22 were used for eggshell thickness measurement.
<u>Were shells opened, washed, and air dry for at least 48 hours before measuring?</u>	Yes, shells were air dried for at least 48 hours.
<u>Measurement</u> 3-4 measurements per eggs to the nearest 0.01 mm.	The number of measurements per egg was not reported. Measurements were recorded to the nearest 0.01 mm.

**12. REPORTED RESULTS:**

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<b>Quality assurance and GLP compliance statements were included in the report?</b>	Yes
<b>Did diet analysis verify the concentrations of test material?</b>	Test samples were 67.0 to 121% of the nominal concentrations. This was comparable to QC samples analyzed concurrently with test samples (84.3 to 114%).
<b>Did diet analysis show that the test substance was stable and homogeneous?</b>	Test samples appeared to degrade slightly at room temperature over time (samples were taken at Day 9). Concentrations of metalaxyl measured in test samples ranged from 46.0 to 58.7% of nominal concentrations compared to 86.6 to 99.8% for QC samples analyzed concurrently with the test samples. Consequently, treated diet was offered at the beginning of each test week and was completely replaced for each pen at mid-week for each test week. Diets were kept frozen at all times, except when being fed to the birds.
<b>Were body weights of adults reported for test initiation and biweekly up to week 8 or the onset of egg laying?</b>	Yes
<b>Was average food consumption of adults reported at least biweekly?</b>	Yes

Guideline Criteria	Reported Information
<p><b><u>Reproductive Endpoints</u></b></p> <p>The following endpoints should be reported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eggs laid</li> <li>• Eggs cracked</li> <li>• Eggs set</li> <li>• Viable embryos</li> <li>• Live 3-week embryos</li> <li>• Normal hatchlings</li> <li>• 14-day-old survivors</li> <li>• Weights of 14-day-old survivors</li> <li>• Egg shell thickness</li> <li>• Total food consumption</li> <li>• Initial and final body weights, by sex</li> </ul>	All endpoints listed at left plus hatchling weight.
Were data reported by pen for all endpoints?	Yes

**Significant Results:** There were no overt signs of toxicity or treatment related reductions in food consumption or body weight at any test concentration (100, 300 and 900 ppm ai) when compared to the control. There were no statistically significant effects on any reproductive parameter measured at any test concentration when compared to the control.

**13. VERIFIED STATISTICAL RESULTS:**Means of Endpoints

Endpoint	Control	100 ppm	300 ppm	900 ppm
Eggs laid (EL)	51 (23)	58 (9)	52 (18)	59 (10)
Eggs cracked (EC)	1.3 (2.1)	1.6 (1.6)	2.4 (2.2)	2.6 (2.6)
Eggs set (ES)	45 (22)	53 (8)	46 (16)	52 (10)
Viable embryos (VE)	44 (22)	48 (8)	41 (20)	47 (16)
Live 3-wk embryos (LE)	43 (22)	47 (10)	41 (20)	46 (16)
Normal hatchlings (NH)	39 (21)	40 (13)	39 (19)	44 (16)
14-day-old survivors (HS)	37 (20)	35 (12)	35 (18)	40 (15)
Egg shell thickness (THICK)	0.238 (0.007)	0.239 (0.011)	0.242 (0.013)	0.235 (0.016)
Hatchling weight (HATWT)	7.35 (0.40)	7.40 (0.50)	7.53 (0.37)	7.29 (0.61)
14-day-old survivor weight (SURVWT)	32.5 (1.3)	33.2 (2.6)	31.5 (2.1)	32.2 (2.6)
Mean food consumption (FOOD)	18.1 (1.4)	18.6 (1.3)	18.0 (0.8)	18.5 (1.2)
Final weight of males (POSTM)	232 (19)	230 (21)	222 (24)	230 (16)
Final weight of females (POSTF)	253 (27)	260 (21)	255 (23)	258 (24)

Statistically Significant Endpoints: No statistically significant effects.

14. **REVIEWER'S COMMENTS:** When compared to the controls, there were no significant treatment related effects on any of the parameters measured at any concentrations tested (i.e., 100, 300, and 900 ppm ai). Since the expected maximum field residue level was not reported, it is unclear if the highest dosage level (900 ppm ai) was at or above the maximum field residue level. This study will be classified as **Supplemental** pending the registrant's response.

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WITH THE BOBWHITE  
1:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

WITH THE BOBWHITE  
1:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

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	POSTF	PREF	POSTF	PREF	POSTM	PREM	FOOD	SURVWT	OBS
	234.8	285.9	249.6	249.6	201.6	206.4	206.4	206.4	1
	234.8	210.9	249.6	249.6	201.6	206.4	206.4	206.4	2
	186.8	201.6	269.7	209.4	206.7	206.7	206.7	206.7	3
	186.8	201.6	269.7	209.4	206.7	206.7	206.7	206.7	4
	276.1	245.4	237.5	237.5	210.5	210.5	210.5	210.5	5
	276.1	245.4	237.5	237.5	210.5	210.5	210.5	210.5	6
	215.3	193.5	198.6	184.9	210.5	206.7	206.7	206.7	7
	215.3	193.5	198.6	184.9	210.5	206.7	206.7	206.7	8
	19.4	18.8	18.7	18.2	20.5	20.2	20.2	20.2	9
	19.4	18.8	18.7	18.2	20.5	20.2	20.2	20.2	10
	30.55	19.7	210.5	223.4	203.6	243.3	210.5	190.1	11
	30.55	19.7	210.5	223.4	203.6	243.3	210.5	190.1	12
	31.92	17.8	189.8	221.3	251.2	253.2	214.5	179.8	13
	31.92	17.8	189.8	221.3	251.2	253.2	214.5	179.8	14
	32.41	20.5	207.0	215.1	215.1	215.1	215.1	215.1	15
	32.41	20.5	207.0	215.1	215.1	215.1	215.1	215.1	16
	34.01	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	17
	34.01	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18
	31.04	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	19
	31.04	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	20
	33.12	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	21
	33.12	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	22
	34.46	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	23
	34.46	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	24
	35.28	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	25
	35.28	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	26
	35.47	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	27
	35.47	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	28
	34.50	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	29
	34.50	15.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	30
	33.46	15.5	17.8	20.4	223.1	223.1	213.4	236.6	1
	33.46	15.5	17.8	20.4	223.1	223.1	213.4	236.6	2
	31.84	15.5	17.8	20.4	223.1	223.1	213.4	236.6	3
	31.84	15.5	17.8	20.4	223.1	223.1	213.4	236.6	4
	38.23	18.5	208.7	218.8	218.8	218.8	218.8	218.8	5
	38.23	18.5	208.7	218.8	218.8	218.8	218.8	218.8	6
	30.52	18.0	190.2	204.2	245.2	245.2	245.2	245.2	7
	30.52	18.0	190.2	204.2	245.2	245.2	245.2	245.2	8
	29.43	17.6	192.7	216.8	252.1	252.1	252.1	252.1	9
	29.43	17.6	192.7	216.8	252.1	252.1	252.1	252.1	10
	32.36	21.6	192.7	216.8	252.1	252.1	252.1	252.1	11
	32.36	21.6	192.7	216.8	252.1	252.1	252.1	252.1	12
	28.49	16.7	218.4	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	13
	28.49	16.7	218.4	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	14
	34.32	20.7	218.4	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	15
	34.32	20.7	218.4	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	269.8	16
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	17
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	18
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	19
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	20
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	21
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	22
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	23
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	24
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	25
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	26
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	27
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	28
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	29
	35.58	17.3	207.1	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.3	30

**METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
2022** Thursday, April 8, 1999  
**11:26**

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
34.32 20.8 218.4 269.8 276.4 225.7  
35.58 17.3 207.1 228.3 276.4 225.7

OBS	LEVEL	EL	EC	ES	VE	LE	NH	HS	THICK	HATWT
61	TRT3	67	2	60	57	55	43	40	0.238	8.71
62	TRT3	58	0	53	53	49	47	43	0.247	6.91
63	TRT3	53	1	49	49	49	49	40	0.223	7.29
64	TRT3	64	0	60	58	56	56	51	0.237	6.99

## LEVEL

TRT1

TRT2

TRT3

## OBS SURWT

FOOD

PREM

POSTM

PREF

POSTF

ES/EL (%)

NH/EL (%)

ENC/EL (%)

VE/ES (%)

NH/ES (%)

HS/ES (%)

HS/VE (%)

NH/LE (%)

HS/NH (%)

SURWT

FOOD

PREM

POSTM

PREF

POSTF

ES/EL (%)

NH/EL (%)

ENC/EL (%)

VE/ES (%)

NH/ES (%)

HS/ES (%)

HS/VE (%)

NH/LE (%)

HS/NH (%)

SURWT

FOOD

POSTM

POSTF

## CONTROL

MEAN

## OBS

SURWT

FOOD

PREM

POSTM

PREF

POSTF

ES/EL (%)

NH/EL (%)

ENC/EL (%)

VE/ES (%)

NH/ES (%)

HS/ES (%)

HS/VE (%)

NH/LE (%)

HS/NH (%)

SURWT

FOOD

PREM

POSTM

PREF

POSTF

ES/EL (%)

NH/EL (%)

ENC/EL (%)

VE/ES (%)

NH/ES (%)

HS/ES (%)

HS/VE (%)

NH/LE (%)

HS/NH (%)

SURWT

FOOD

POSTM

POSTF

## LEVEL=TRT1

## Variable

Label

N

Mean

Std Dev

CV

## LEVEL=TRT2

## Variable

Label

N

Mean

Std Dev

CV

## LEVEL=TRT3

## Variable

Label

N

Mean

Std Dev

CV

## LEVEL=TRT4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

LEVEL=TRT2

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

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Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	CV
EL		14	52.357	18.092	34.555
EC		14	2.429	2.243	92.376
ES		14	46.214	16.320	35.313
VE		14	41.214	19.981	48.482
LE		14	40.786	19.916	48.831
NH		14	39.143	19.442	49.668
HS		14	35.429	17.956	50.682
THICK		13	0.242	0.013	5.513
HATWT		12	7.533	0.368	4.890
SURWLT		12	31.469	2.144	6.812
FOOD		14	17.986	0.802	4.438
PREM		16	200.569	10.016	5.016
POSTM		14	222.229	23.586	10.613
PREF		16	196.444	8.395	4.273
POSTF		14	255.479	22.872	8.933
ES/EL		13	87.942	5.180	5.891
NH/EL		13	73.899	23.869	32.300
ENC/EL	(EL-EC)/EL (%)	13	95.089	4.267	4.487
VE/ES		13	89.331	27.505	31.790
NH/ES		13	84.203	26.398	31.350
HS/ES		13	76.277	25.022	32.805
FS/ES		12	98.644	2.585	2.620
LE/VE	LE/VE (%)	12	95.534	4.269	4.469
NH/LE	NH/LE (%)	12	90.635	8.430	9.301
HS/NH	HS/NH (%)	12			

LEVEL=TRT3 .....

Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	CV
EL		15	59.133	10.253	17.339
EC		15	2.600	2.613	100.906
ES		15	51.933	10.375	19.977
VE		15	47.400	16.088	33.941
LE		15	46.267	16.193	34.999
NH		15	44.000	15.861	36.068
HS		15	39.800	14.920	37.487
THICK		15	0.235	0.016	6.909
HATWT		15	7.292	0.608	8.342
SURWLT		15	32.206	2.595	8.056
FOOD		15	18.493	1.231	6.656
PREM		16	202.238	12.688	6.274
POSTM		15	250.027	15.707	6.828
PREF		16	197.163	9.743	4.942
POSTF		15	257.933	24.457	9.382
ES/EL		15	87.901	8.794	10.004
NH/EL	(EL-EC)/EL (%)	15	74.369	23.905	32.144
ENC/EL		15	95.769	4.173	4.358
VE/ES		15	89.210	25.352	28.419
NH/ES		15	82.445	25.421	30.834
HS/ES		15	74.098	23.544	31.774
FS/ES		15	94.289	12.702	13.471
LE/VE	LE/VE (%)	15	95.182	5.707	6.206
NH/LE	NH/LE (%)	15	90.479	6.252	6.910
HS/NH	HS/NH (%)	15			

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April

file:44755001.sas Page 7  
 NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

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 METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID  
 \*\*\*\*  
 METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: EL

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 262.8536  
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT1	-14.951	0.733	16.418
TRT3	- TRT2	-9.186	6.776	22.738
TRT3	- CONTROL	-7.351	8.333	24.018
TRT1	- TRT3	-16.418	-0.733	14.951
TRT1	- TRT2	-9.919	6.043	22.005
TRT1	- CONTROL	-8.084	7.600	23.284
TRT2	- TRT3	-22.738	-6.776	9.186
TRT2	- TRT1	-22.005	-6.043	9.919
TRT2	- CONTROL	-14.405	1.557	17.519
CONTROL	- TRT3	-24.018	-8.333	7.351
CONTROL	- TRT1	-23.284	-7.600	8.084
CONTROL	- TRT2	-17.519	-1.557	14.405

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 1. ANALYSIS OF EGGS LAID  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: EL

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 262.8536  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.109

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- CONTROL	-4.153	8.333	20.820
TRT1	- CONTROL	-4.887	7.600	20.087
TRT2	- CONTROL	-11.150	1.557	14.265

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL L2 TRT1 L3 TRT2 L4 TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: EC

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	17.021146	5.673715	1.19	0.3216
Error	55	261.961905	4.762944		
Corrected Total	58	278.983051			

Source	DF	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	EC Mean
	0.061011	110.0535	2.1824		1.9831
LEVEL	3	17.021146	5.673715	1.19	0.3216

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 2. ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
 \*\*\*\*

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## General Linear Models Procedure

## Least Squares Means

LEVEL	EC	Pr >  T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)
	LSMEAN	i,j	2
CONTROL	1.33333333	1	0.7392 0.1824 0.1177
TRT1	1.60000000	2	0.7392 0.3114 0.2148
TRT2	2.42857143	3	0.1824 0.3114 0.8334
TRT3	2.60000000	4	0.1177 0.2148 0.8334

To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
2: ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

## Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: EC

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 4.762944  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT2	-1.9772	0.1714	2.3201
TRT3	- TRT1	-1.1113	0.0000	3.1113
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.8446	1.2667	3.3780
TRT2	- TRT3	-2.3201	-0.1714	1.9772
TRT2	- TRT1	-1.3201	0.8286	2.9772
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.0534	1.0952	3.2439
TRT1	- TRT3	-3.1113	-1.0000	1.1113
TRT1	- TRT2	-2.9772	-0.8286	1.3201
TRT1	- CONTROL	-1.8446	0.2667	2.3780
CONTROL	- TRT3	-3.3780	-1.2667	0.8446
CONTROL	- TRT2	-3.2439	-1.0952	1.0534
CONTROL	- TRT1	-2.3780	-0.2667	1.8446

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
2: ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
\*\*\*\*\*

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LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT2	-1.9772	0.1714	2.3201
TRT3	- TRT1	-1.1113	0.0000	3.1113
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.8446	1.2667	3.3780
TRT2	- TRT3	-2.3201	-0.1714	1.9772
TRT2	- TRT1	-1.3201	0.8286	2.9772
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.0534	1.0952	3.2439
TRT1	- TRT3	-3.1113	-1.0000	1.1113
TRT1	- TRT2	-2.9772	-0.8286	1.3201
TRT1	- CONTROL	-1.8446	0.2667	2.3780
CONTROL	- TRT3	-3.3780	-1.2667	0.8446
CONTROL	- TRT2	-3.2439	-1.0952	1.0534
CONTROL	- TRT1	-2.3780	-0.2667	1.8446

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
2: ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
\*\*\*\*\*

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LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT2	-1.9772	0.1714	2.3201
TRT3	- TRT1	-1.1113	0.0000	3.1113
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.8446	1.2667	3.3780
TRT2	- TRT3	-2.3201	-0.1714	1.9772
TRT2	- TRT1	-1.3201	0.8286	2.9772
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.0534	1.0952	3.2439
TRT1	- TRT3	-3.1113	-1.0000	1.1113
TRT1	- TRT2	-2.9772	-0.8286	1.3201
TRT1	- CONTROL	-1.8446	0.2667	2.3780
CONTROL	- TRT3	-3.3780	-1.2667	0.8446
CONTROL	- TRT2	-3.2439	-1.0952	1.0534
CONTROL	- TRT1	-2.3780	-0.2667	1.8446

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
2: ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
\*\*\*\*\*

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LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT2	-1.9772	0.1714	2.3201
TRT3	- TRT1	-1.1113	0.0000	3.1113
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.8446	1.2667	3.3780
TRT2	- TRT3	-2.3201	-0.1714	1.9772
TRT2	- TRT1	-1.3201	0.8286	2.9772
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.0534	1.0952	3.2439
TRT1	- TRT3	-3.1113	-1.0000	1.1113
TRT1	- TRT2	-2.9772	-0.8286	1.3201
TRT1	- CONTROL	-1.8446	0.2667	2.3780
CONTROL	- TRT3	-3.3780	-1.2667	0.8446
CONTROL	- TRT2	-3.2439	-1.0952	1.0534
CONTROL	- TRT1	-2.3780	-0.2667	1.8446

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
2: ANALYSIS OF EGGS CRACKED  
\*\*\*\*\*

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Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*\*.

## General Linear Models Procedure

## Class Level Information

LEVEL	Comparison	Class	Levels	Values
TRT3	- TRT2	4	CONTROL	1
TRT3	- TRT1	4	CONTROL	1
TRT2	- TRT1	4	CONTROL	1

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
3: ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

## Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
3: ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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## General Linear Models Procedure

## Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
3: ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

## Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
3: ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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## General Linear Models Procedure

## Corrected Total

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	783.82365	261.27455	1.11 0.3528
Error	55	12943.02381	235.32771	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
3: ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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## General Linear Models Procedure

## R-Square

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	ES Mean
0.057102	31.27447	15.340	49.051

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source DF Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F

EVEL 3 783.82265 261.27455 1.11 0.3528

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General Linear Models Procedure

### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Least Squares Means

LEVEL	ES	Pr >  T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	
	LSMEAN	i/j	2	3
CONTROL	44.66666667	1	0.1334	0.7870
TRT1	53.2000000	2	0.1334	0.2000
TRT2	46.2142857	3	0.7870	0.8219
TRT3	51.9333333	4	0.2000	0.3201

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: ES

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 235.3277  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.74?

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- TRT3	-13.574	1.267
TRT1	- TRT2	-8.117	6.986
TRT1	- CONTROL	-6.307	8.533

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT1	-16.107	-1.267
TRT3	- TRT2	-9.384	5.119
TRT3	- CONTROL	-7.574	7.267

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2	- TRT1	-22.089	-6.986
TRT2	- TRT3	-20.822	-5.719
TRT2	- CONTROL	-13.556	1.548

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT1	-23.374	-8.533
CONTROL	- TRT3	-22.107	-7.267
CONTROL	- TRT2	-16.651	-1.548

### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

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#### General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: VE	Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
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Dependent Variable: VE	Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
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### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

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NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 235.3277  
Critical Value of Dunnert's T= 2.109

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Least Squares Means

LEVEL	ES	Pr >  T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	
	LSMEAN	i/j	2	3
CONTROL	44.66666667	1	0.1334	0.7870
TRT1	53.2000000	2	0.1334	0.2000
TRT2	46.2142857	3	0.7870	0.8219
TRT3	51.9333333	4	0.2000	0.3201

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 3. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Class Level Information

LEVEL	4	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
4. ANALYSIS OF VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0			
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2	L3	L4
	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
4. ANALYSIS OF VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Dependent Variable: VE

##### Source

##### DF

##### Sum of Squares

##### Mean Square

##### F Value

##### Pr > F

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 Model Error Corrected Total

source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
.EVEL	3	486.97845	162.32615	0.54	0.6539

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 4. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	VE	Pr >  T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	
i/j	1	2	3	4
CONTROL	43.600000	1	0.4497	0.7114
TRT1	48.400000	2	0.4497	0.5492
TRT2	41.2142857	3	0.7114	0.2676
TRT3	47.400000	4	0.5492	0.8746

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 4. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure:

\* Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: VE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 298.0938  
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- TRT3	-15.703	1.000
TRT1	- CONTROL	-11.903	4.800
TRT1	- TRT2	-9.813	7.186
TRT3*	- TRT1	-17.703	-1.000
TRT3	- CONTROL	-12.903	3.800
TRT3	- TRT2	-10.813	6.186
CONTROL	- TRT3	-21.503	-4.800
CONTROL	- CONTROL	-20.503	-3.800
CONTROL	- TRT2	-14.613	2.386

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

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METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 4. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: VE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 298.0938  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.109

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-8.497	4.800
TRT3	- CONTROL	-9.497	3.800
TRT2	- CONTROL	-15.918	-2.386

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Level	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS  
 \*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL  
 Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

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METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

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#### General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: LE	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Value	Pr > F
Source	DF				
Model	3	345.80331	115.26777	0.37	0.7732
Error	55	17023.82381	309.52407		
Corrected Total	58	17369.62712			
R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	LE	Mean	
0.019909	39.84662	17.593		44.153	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Least Squares Means

LEVEL	LSMEAN	i/j	Pr >  T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	4
CONTROL	42.733333	1	0.5497	0.5845	
TRT1	46.800000	2	0.5497	0.7669	
TRT2	40.785714	3	0.7669	0.3777	
TRT3	46.266667	4	0.5845	0.9588	0.4055

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: LE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.  
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 309.5241  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.  
Simultaneous Lower Difference Between Upper Confidence Means Limit

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-9.683	3.867	17.417
TRT3	- CONTROL	-10.017	3.533	17.083
TRT2	- CONTROL	-15.737	-1.948	11.842

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TRT1	- TRT3	-16.687	0.333	17.353
TRT1	- CONTROL	-13.153	0.887	20.887
TRT1	- TRT2	-11.507	5.814	23.136
TRT3	- TRT1	-17.353	-0.333	16.687
TRT3	- CONTROL	-13.487	3.533	20.553
TRT3	- TRT2	-11.840	5.481	22.802

CONTROL	- TRT1	-20.887	-3.867	13.153
CONTROL	- TRT3	-20.553	-3.533	13.487
CONTROL	- TRT2	-15.374	1.948	19.269
TRT2	- TRT1	-23.136	-5.814	11.507
TRT2	- TRT3	-22.802	-5.481	11.840
TRT2	- CONTROL	-19.269	-1.948	15.374

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
5. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: LE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 309.5241  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.109

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-9.683	3.867	17.417
TRT3	- CONTROL	-10.017	3.533	17.083
TRT2	- CONTROL	-15.737	-1.948	11.842

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0
.EVEL	CONTROL
	TRT1
	TRT2
	TRT3
	L2
	L3
	L4
	-L2-L3-L4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable:	NH	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
source	DF				
Model	3	240.96142	80.32047	0.26	0.8542
Error		55	17019.58095	309.44693	
Corrected Total	58	17260.54237			
	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	NH Mean	
	0.013960	43.37130	17.591	40.559	
source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
.EVEL	3	240.96142	80.32047	0.26	0.8542

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

## Least Squares Means

LEVEL	NH	Pr >  T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	i/j	2	3	4
CONTROL	39.2666667	1	0.9423	0.9850	0.4643		
TRT1	39.7333333	2	0.9423	0.9850	0.4643		
TRT2	39.1428571	3	0.9850	0.9284	0.5093		
TRT3	44.0000000	4	0.4643	0.5093	0.4606		

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

## Least Squares Means

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: NH

NOTE: This test' controls the type I experimentwise error rate.



Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 309.4469

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- TRT1	-12.751	4.267	21.285
TRT3	- CONTROL	-12.285	4.753	21.751
TRT3	- TRT2	-12.462	4.857	22.16
TRT1	- TRT3	-21.285	-4.267	12.751
TRT1	- CONTROL	-16.551	0.467	17.485
TRT1	- TRT2	-16.729	0.590	17.910
CONTROL	- TRT3	-21.751	-4.753	12.285
CONTROL	- TRT1	-17.485	-0.467	16.551
CONTROL	- TRT2	-17.195	0.124	17.443
TRT2	- TRT3	-22.176	-4.857	12.462
TRT2	- TRT1	-17.910	-0.590	16.729
TRT2	- CONTROL	-17.443	-0.124	17.195

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 6. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS

\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: NH

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 309.4469  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.109

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- CONTROL	-8.815	4.733	18.282
TRT1	- CONTROL	-13.082	0.467	14.015
TRT2	- CONTROL	-13.912	-0.124	13.664

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Class Level Information

Class	Level	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

**METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS**

General Linear Models Procedure  
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL  
Coefficients

EPT	0	CONTROL	L2	L3	L4	-L2-L3-L4
TRT1						
TRT2						
TRT3						

**METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS**

ent Variable: HS	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	'Pr > F	HS Mean
R-Square	3	190.21437	63.40479	0.24	0.8715	36.915
0.012662	44.48545	16.422				
ted Total	58	15022.57627				

**METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS**

DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	'Pr > F	HS Mean
3	190.21437	63.40479	0.24	0.8715	36.915

**METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS**

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

LEVEL	HS	Pr >  T	T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)
CONTROL	36.933333	1	0.7991	0.8062
TRT1	35.400000	2	0.7991	0.9963
TRT2	35.428571	3	0.8062	0.9963
TRT3	39.800000	4	0.6345	0.4768

LEVEL	LSMEAN i/j	Pr >  T	T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)
CONTROL	36.933333	1	0.7991	0.8062
TRT1	35.400000	2	0.7991	0.9963
TRT2	35.428571	3	0.8062	0.9963
TRT3	39.800000	4	0.6345	0.4768

To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

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General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: HS

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 269.6793  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- CONTROL	-13.020	2.867	18.753
TRT3	- TRT2	-11.797	4.371	20.539
TRT3	- TRT1	-11.487	4.400	20.287

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT3	-18.753	-2.867	13.020
CONTROL	- TRT2	-14.663	-1.505	17.673
CONTROL	- TRT1	-14.353	1.533	17.420
TRT2	- TRT3	-20.539	-4.371	11.797
TRT2	- CONTROL	-17.673	-1.505	14.663
TRT2	- TRT1	-16.139	0.029	16.197

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
7. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY-OLD SURVIVORS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: HS

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 269.6793  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.109

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT3	- CONTROL	-9.781	2.867	15.514
TRT2	- CONTROL	-14.376	-1.505	11.367
TRT2	- TRT1	-14.181	-1.533	11.114

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
7. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

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General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL  
Coefficients

0

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT1	-5.808	1.059
TRT1	- TRT2	-3.986	2.761
TRT2	- TRT3	-3.924	3.077
TRT3	- L2-L3-L4	-5.099	7.925

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE  
Source DF Sum of Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F  
Model 3 90.633696 30.211232 0.62 0.6036  
Error 53 2572.148821 48.531110  
Corrected Total 56 2662.782517

Source	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean	Pr > F
	0.034037	9.759194	6.9664	71.383	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.  
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 48.53111  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.108

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
8. ANALYSIS OF EGGS SET/EGGS LAID

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Least Squares Means

1

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LEVEL	Comparison	Confidence Limit	Between Means	Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-4.399	1.059	6.517
TRT3	- CONTROL	-7.160	-1.702	3.756
TRT2	- CONTROL	-7.675	-2.018	3.639

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
9. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999  
General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
9. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999  
General Linear Models Procedure  
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect	Coefficients
INTERCEPT	0

LEVEL	CONTROL	L2	L3	L4	-L2-L3-L4
TRT1					
TRT2					
TRT3					

\* METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
9. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999  
General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	RESPONSE Mean
source	DF				
odel	3	717.38647	239.12882	0.83	0.4836
rror					
orrected Total	56	15996.45962			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE		
	0.044847	21.56453	16.979		78.735

source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	RESPONSE Mean
EVEL	3	717.38647	239.12882	0.83	0.4836	

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METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
9. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE LSMEAN	Pr >  T  H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)
CONTROL	84.8241508	1
TRT1	75.6396469	0.1514
TRT2	77.5358796	0.2701
TRT3	77.1882006	0.2316

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
9. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 288.2844  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.751

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means
CONTROL - TRT2	-10.058	7.288	24.634
CONTROL - TRT3	-9.099	7.636	24.371
CONTROL - TRT1	-7.551	9.184	25.920
TRT2 - CONTROL	-24.634	-7.288	10.058
TRT2 - TRT3	-16.717	0.368	17.413
TRT2 - TRT1	-15.169	1.896	18.961
TRT3 - CONTROL	-24.371	-7.636	9.099
TRT3 - TRT2	-17.413	-0.348	16.717
TRT3 - TRT1	-14.896	1.549	17.993

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
9. ANALYSIS OF Viable EMBRYOS/EGGS SETS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 288.2844

Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.108 Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2	- CONTROL	-21.076	-7.288	6.99
TRT3	- CONTROL	-20.938	-7.636	5.66
TRT1	- CONTROL	-22.487	-9.184	4.118

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

#### 10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 56 observations can be used in this analysis.

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

#### 10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

0

Independent Variable: RESPONSE

Source DF Sum of Squares

Mean Square

F Value

Pr > F

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

#### 10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Model Error

Source DF

Corrected Total

55 4806.28966

R-Square

0.036487

C.V.

11.36607

Root MSE

9.4370

RESPONSE Mean

83.027

Source LEVEL

3 175.36706

Type I SS

Mean Square

F Value

Pr > F

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Least Squares Means

RESPONSE LSMEAN i/j | T| H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j) 4

LEVEL

CONTROL

TRT1

TRT2

TRT3

83.1276274

82.8137027

85.9360057

80.8210218

1 2 3

0.9290

0.3969

0.4528

0.5656

0.1676

0.5136

0.1676

.

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 89.0562

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.753

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*'.

LEVEL Comparison Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit Difference Between Means Upper Confidence Limit

TRT2 - CONTROL

TRT2 - TRT1

TRT2 - TRT3

TRT1 - CONTROL

TRT1 - TRT2

TRT1 - TRT3

TRT3 - CONTROL

TRT3 - TRT2

TRT3 - TRT1

CONTROL - TRT2

CONTROL - TRT3

TRT2 - TRT3

CONTROL - CONTROL

TRT1 - TRT1

TRT1 - TRT3

TRT3 - TRT3

TRT3 - CONTROL

CONTROL - CONTROL

TRT1 - CONTROL

TRT1 - TRT2

TRT2 - TRT2

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TRT3 - TRT2

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TRT3 - CONTROL

CONTROL - CONTROL

TRT1 - TRT3

TRT3 - TRT1

TRT1 - CONTROL

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
10. ANALYSIS OF LIVE 3-WEEK EMBRYOS/VIABLE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE  
NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for  
comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 89.0562  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2 - CONTROL	-5.028	-2.808	10.645	
TRT1 - CONTROL	-7.717	-0.314	7.089	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-9.709	-2.307	5.096	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Note: Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 56 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL  
Coefficients

Effect INTERCEPT 0

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2	CONTROL	-10.428	0.462	11.352
TRT2	TRT1	-5.290	5.771	16.832
TRT2	TRT3	-0.680	11.570	22.460

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

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#### General Linear Models Procedure

Source	Dependent Variable: RESPONSE	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	1258.3549	419.4516	3.74	0.0166
Error	52	5836.1437	112.2335		
Corrected Total	55	7094.4986			
	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean	
	0.177371	14.00026	10.594	75.670	

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Source	Pr >  T  HO: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	Least Squares Means
i/j	LSMEAN	
CONTROL	74.5649302	1
TRT1	68.77660987	2
TRT2	80.3358622	3
TRT3	79.8736282	4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Pr > |T| HO: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)

LEVEL

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.  
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 112.2335  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.753

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*'.

Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit Difference Between Means Upper Confidence Limit

LEVEL	Comparison	Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2	TRT3	-10.428	0.462	11.352
TRT2	CONTROL	-5.290	5.771	16.832
TRT2	TRT1	-0.680	11.570	22.460

TRT3	- TRT2	-11.352	-0.462	10.428		
TRT3	- CONTROL	-5.140	5.309	15.758	***	
TRT3	- TRT1	0.840	11.108	21.375	***	
CONTROL	- TRT2	-16.832	-5.771	5.290		
CONTROL	- TRT3	-15.758	-5.309	5.140		
CONTROL	- TRT1	-4.650	5.799	16.248		
*TRT1	- TRT2	-22.460	-11.570	-0.680	***	
TRT1	- TRT3	-21.375	-11.108	-0.840	***	
TRT1	- CONTROL	-16.248	-5.799	4.650		

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
11. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/3-WEEK LIVE EMBRYOS  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE  
NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for

comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 112.2335  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.111

comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by /\*\*\*\*/ .

LEVEL	Simultaneous Lower Difference	Simultaneous Upper	Confidence Limit	Confidence Limit
Comparison	Between Means	Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Lower Confidence Limit
TRT2 - CONTROL	-3.027	5.771	14.568	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-3.002	5.309	13.619	
TRT1 - CONTROL	-14.109	-5.799	2.511	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS LAID  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS LAID  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL  
Coefficients

ct 28

DEPENDENT VARIABLE: RESPONSE				
Source		Sum of Squares		
Model	3	234.45775	78.15258	0.33
Error	53	12605.16717	237.83334	0.8047
Corrected Total	56	12839.62492		

DEPENDENT VARIABLE: RESPONSE				
Source		Sum of Squares	F Value	Pr > F
R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	RESPONSE Mean	
0.018260	25.92425	15.422	59.488	
LEVEL	3	234.45775	78.15258	0.33

## General Linear Models Procedure

## Least Squares Means

DEPENDENT VARIABLE: RESPONSE				
Source	T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)		
i/j				
LEVEL				
LSMEAN				

DEPENDENT VARIABLE: RESPONSE				
Source	T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)		
i/j				
LEVEL				
LSMEAN				

DEPENDENT VARIABLE: RESPONSE				
Source	T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)		
i/j				
LEVEL				
LSMEAN				

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

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NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 237.8333  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.751

:comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper  
Confidence Between Confidence  
Limit Means Limit

LEVEL Comparison	INTERCEPT	Coefficients
CONTROL - TRT3	-13.115	2.086
* CONTROL - TRT2	-12.614	3.141
** CONTROL - TRT1	-9.622	5.578
TRT3 - CONTROL	-17.286	-2.086
TRT3 - TRT2	-14.444	-1.056
TRT3 - TRT1	-11.444	3.493
TRT2 - CONTROL	-18.896	-3.141
TRT2 - TRT3	-16.556	-1.056
TRT2 - TRT1	-13.063	2.437
TRT1 - CONTROL	-20.779	-5.578
TRT1 - TRT3	-18.429	-3.493
TRT1 - TRT2	-17.937	-2.437

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 12. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS LAID

\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

##### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for  
comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 237.8333  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.108

:comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper  
Confidence Between Confidence  
Limit Means Limit

LEVEL Comparison	INTERCEPT	Coefficients
TRT3 - CONTROL	-14.168	-2.086
TRT2 - CONTROL	-15.664	-3.141
TRT1 - CONTROL	-17.661	-5.578

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

##### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

\* LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

: Due to missing values, only 56 observations can be used in this

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 13. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS

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Simultaneous Lower Difference Upper  
Confidence Between Confidence  
Limit Means Limit

LEVEL Comparison	INTERCEPT	Coefficients
TRT3 - CONTROL	-13.115	2.086
TRT2 - CONTROL	-12.614	3.141
TRT1 - CONTROL	-9.622	5.578
TRT3 - TRT2	-17.286	-2.086
TRT3 - TRT1	-14.444	-1.056
TRT2 - TRT1	-11.444	3.493
TRT2 - TRT3	-16.556	-1.056
TRT2 - TRT1	-13.063	2.437
TRT1 - TRT3	-20.779	-5.578
TRT1 - TRT2	-18.429	-3.493
TRT1 - TRT1	-17.937	-2.437

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

##### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

##### General Linear Models Procedure

## General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 72.5467  
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.753

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

LEVEL		Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT2	-4.174	4.719	13.612	
CONTROL	- TRT3	-2.403	5.997	14.398	
CONTROL	- TRT1	-1.847	6.554	14.954	
TRT2	- CONTROL	-13.612	-4.719	4.174	
TRT2	- TRT3	-7.477	1.278	10.033	
TRT2	- TRT1	-6.921	1.834	10.590	
TRT3	- CONTROL	-14.398	-5.997	2.403	
TRT3	- TRT2	-10.033	-1.278	7.477	
TRT3	- TRT1	-7.698	0.556	8.811	
TRT1	- CONTROL	-16.954	-6.554	1.847	
TRT1	- TRT2	-10.590	-1.834	6.921	
TRT1	- TRT1	-8.811	-0.556	7.698	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 13. ANALYSIS OF 16-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/NORMAL HATCHLINGS  
 \*\*\*\* 11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dennett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE  
 NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for  
 comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 72.5467  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*\*'.

LEVEL		Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2	- CONTROL	-11.792	-4.719	2.354	
TRT3	- CONTROL	-12.679	-5.997	0.686	
TRT1	- CONTROL	-13.235	-6.554	0.128	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID  
 \*\*\*\* 11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

RESPONSE LSMEAN

General Linear Models Procedure  
 Least Squares Means  
 METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID  
 \*\*\*\* 11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

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 CONTROL 82.8979900 1 0.8089 0.0834 0.2945  
 TRT1 82.3073351 2 0.8089 0.1258 0.401  
 TRT2 78.4549175 3 0.0834 0.1258 0.4533  
 TRT3 80.3259915 4 0.2945 0.4101 0.4533

To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID  
 \*\*\*.\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 42.72338  
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.751

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL - TRT1	-5.852	0.590	7.033	9.015
CONTROL - TRT3	-3.871	2.572	3.853	11.121
CONTROL - TRT2	-2.234	4.443		
TRT1 - CONTROL	-7.033	-0.590	5.852	
TRT1 - TRT3	-6.349	1.982	8.312	
TRT1 - TRT2	-2.717	3.853	10.422	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-9.015	-2.572	3.871	
TRT3 - TRT1	-8.312	-1.982	4.349	
TRT3 - TRT2	-4.698	1.871	8.441	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-11.121	-4.443	2.234	
TRT2 - TRT1	-10.422	-3.853	2.717	
TRT2 - TRT3	-8.441	-1.871	4.698	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 14. ANALYSIS OF EGGS NOT CRACKED/EGGS LAID  
 \*\*\*.\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 42.72338  
 Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.108

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	-	-	-
TRT1	-	-	-
TRT2	-	-	-
TRT3	-	-	-

File:44755001.sas Page 36  
 TRT1 - CONTROL -5.711 -0.590 4.531  
 TRT3 - CONTROL -7.693 -2.572 -2.549  
 TRT2 - CONTROL -9.751 -4.43 0.865

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#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Class Level Information

LEVEL	Class	Levels	Values
4	CONTROL	TRT1 TRT2 TRT3	

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS SET \*\*\*.\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

##### Coefficients

Effect	INTERCEPT	0
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2
	TRT1	L3
	TRT2	L4
	TRT3	-L2-L3-L4

#### METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE 15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS SET \*\*\*.\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### Dependent Variable: RESPONSE

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	721.24451	240.41484	0.77	0.5181
Error	53	16632.35948	313.81810		
Corrected Total	56	17353.60399			

#### General Linear Models Procedure

##### R-Square

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL	3	721.24451	240.41484	0.77	0.5181

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METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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General Linear Models Procedure  
Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE LSMEAN	Pr >  T  H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	
	i/j	1/2	3/4
CONTROL	70.7466795	1	0.1745 0.8748 0.6917
TRT1	61.6852761	2	0.1745 0.2398 0.3242
TRT2	69.6684918	3	0.8748 0.2398 0.8189
TRT3	68.1222596	4	0.6917 0.3242 0.8189

: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 313.8181  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.751

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT2	-17.017	1.080	19.178
CONTROL	- TRT3	-14.836	2.624	20.085
CONTROL	- TRT1	-8.399	9.061	26.522
TRT2	- CONTROL	-19.178	-1.080	17.017
TRT2	- TRT3	-16.261	1.564	19.349
TRT2	- TRT1	-9.824	7.981	25.786
TRT3	- CONTROL	-20.085	-2.624	14.836
TRT3	- TRT2	-19.349	-1.544	16.261
TRT3	- TRT1	-10.720	6.437	23.594
TRT1	- CONTROL	-26.522	-9.061	8.399
TRT1	- TRT2	-25.786	-7.981	9.824
TRT1	- TRT3	-23.594	-6.437	10.720

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels Values  
LEVEL 4 CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 57 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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General Linear Models Procedure  
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL  
Coefficients

Effect INTERCEPT 0  
LEVEL CONTROL L2  
TRT1 L3  
TRT2 L4  
TRT3 -L2-L3-L4

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: RESPONSE	Source	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
	Model	3	892.35716	297.45239	1.25 0.2995
	Error	53	12568.77714	237.14674	
Corrected Total		56	13461.13430		

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
15. ANALYSIS OF NORMAL HATCHLINGS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: RESPONSE  
Comparisons of all treatments against a control.

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R-Square 0.066291

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ce	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
L	3	892.35716	297.45239	1.25	0.2995

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

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General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	RESPONSE LSMEAN	Pr >  T  1/j	T  1/2	T  3/4	T  1/3
CONTROL	66.0871689	1	0.0611	0.4822	0.3108
TRT1	55.1360487	2	0.0611	0.2523	0.3691
TRT2	61.3892772	3	0.4822	0.2523	0.7773
TRT3	60.2304477	4	0.3108	0.3691	0.7773

To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
16. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY HATCHLING SURVIVORS/EGGS SET  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: RESPONSE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 53 MSE= 237.1467  
\* Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.751

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Upper Confidence Limit	Effect
CONTROL	- TRT2	-11.534	4.198	19.930	INTERCEPT
CONTROL	- TRT3	-9.322	5.857	21.035	0
CONTROL	- TRT1	-4.228	10.951	26.130	
TRT2	- CONTROL	-19.930	-4.198	11.534	LEVEL
TRT2	- TRT3	-13.819	1.659	17.137	TRT1
TRT2	- TRT1	-8.725	6.753	22.231	TRT2
TRT3	- CONTROL	-21.035	-5.857	9.322	TRT3
TRT3	- TRT2	-17.137	-1.659	13.819	L2
TRT3	- TRT1	-9.820	5.094	20.009	L3
TRT3	- TRT1	-22.231	-6.753	8.725	L4
TRT1	- CONTROL	-26.130	-10.951	4.228	-L2-L3-L4
TRT1	- TRT2	-20.009	-5.094	9.820	
TRT1	- TRT3	-22.231	-6.753	8.725	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

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Dependent Variable: THICK						
source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Value	Pr > F
Model	3	0.0003781	0.0001260	0.83	0.4850	
Error	52	0.0079259	0.0001524			
Corrected Total	55	0.0083040				
R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	THICK Mean			
0.045536	5.176466	0.0123	0.2385			

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Least Squares Means

LEVEL	THICK LSMEAN	Pr >  T  <sub>1</sub> i/j	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	4
CONTROL	0.23807692	1	0.8555	0.3778
TRT1	0.2893333	2	0.8555	0.5228
TRT2	0.24238462	3	0.3778	0.4640
TRT3	0.23506667	4	0.5228	0.1238

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: THICK  
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 0.000152  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.753

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2 - TRT1	-0.008965	0.003451
TRT2 - CONTROL	-0.008545	0.004308
TRT2 - TRT3	-0.005099	0.007318
TRT1 - TRT2	-0.015868	-0.003451
TRT1 - CONTROL	-0.011560	0.000856
TRT3 - CONTROL	-0.015427	-0.003010

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NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 0.000152  
Critical Value of Dunnert's T= 2.104

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: THICK

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 0.000152  
Critical Value of Dunnert's T= 2.104

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
17. ANALYSIS OF EGGSHELL THICKNESS\*\*\*\*\*

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General Linear Models Procedure

Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
17. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

LEVEL CONTROL L<sub>2</sub>  
 CONTROL TRT1 L<sub>3</sub>  
 CONTROL TRT2 L<sub>4</sub>  
 CONTROL TRT3 -L<sub>2</sub>-L<sub>3</sub>-L<sub>4</sub>

## METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

## 18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure:

Dependent Variable: HATWT	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Source DF 3	0.4090179	0.1363393	0.57	0.6346
Error	52	12.3485179	0.2374715	
Corrected Total	55	12.7573557		

R-Square C.V. Root MSE HATWT Mean  
 0.032061 6.597695 0.4873 7.3861

Source DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL 3	0.4090179	0.1363393	0.57	0.6346

## METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

## 18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure:

## Least Squares Means

LEVEL	HATWT LSMEAN	Pr >  T  <sub>i,j</sub>	T  <sub>i,j</sub>	LSMEAN('i)=LSMEAN('j)
CONTROL	7.35071429	1	0.8035	0.3476 0.7471
TRT1	7.39600000	2	0.8035	0.4728 0.5614
TRT2	7.53250000	3	0.3674	0.4728 0.2082
TRT3	7.29200000	4	0.7471	0.5614 0.2082

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure:

## Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: HATWT

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.  
 Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 0.237471  
 Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.753

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*.  
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LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2 - TRT1	-0.3644	0.1365
TRT2 - CONTROL	-0.3270	0.1818
TRT2 - TRT3	-0.2604	0.2405
TRT1 - TRT2	-0.6374	-0.1365
TRT1 - CONTROL	-0.4353	0.0453
TRT1 - TRT3	-0.3683	0.1040

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL - TRT2	-0.6906	-0.1818
CONTROL - TRT1	-0.5259	-0.0453
CONTROL - TRT3	-0.4219	0.0587
TRT3 - TRT2	-0.7414	-0.2405
TRT3 - TRT1	-0.5763	-0.1040
TRT3 - CONTROL	-0.5393	-0.0587

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 18. ANALYSIS OF HATCHLING WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure:

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2 - CONTROL	-0.2229	0.1818
TRT2 - TRT1	-0.2357	0.0453
TRT2 - TRT3	-0.4410	-0.0587

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
 19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure:

Class Level	Values
LEVEL 4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 56 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

## General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

Effect	LEVEL	CONTROL	L2	L3	L4	-L2-L3-L4
INTERCEPT	0					
	TRT1					
	TRT2					

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: SURVWT

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	Root MSE	SURVWT Mean	32.399
Model	3	21.897575	7.299192	1.45	0.2401			
Error	52	262.518438	5.048431					
Corrected Total	55	284.416012						

R-Square G.V.

0.076991 6.935056

2.2469

32.399

Pr &gt; F

0.2401

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	SURVWT	Pr >  T	T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	4
CONTROL	32.4907143	1	0.3678	0.2531	0.7345
TRT1	33.2493333	2	0.3678	0.0459	0.2091
TRT2	31.4691667	3	0.2531	0.0459	0.4010
TRT3	32.2060000	4	0.7345	0.2091	0.4010

\* NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

Class Levels Values

General Linear Models Procedure

Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Coefficients

INTERCEPT 0

Effect	LEVEL	CONTROL	L2	L3	L4	-L2-L3-L4
INTERCEPT	0					
	TRT1					
	TRT2					

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: SURVWT

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	Root MSE	SURVWT Mean	32.399
Model	3	21.897575	7.299192	1.45	0.2401			
Error	52	262.518438	5.048431					

Corrected Total 55 284.416012

R-Square G.V.

0.076991 6.935056

2.2469

32.399

Pr &gt; F

0.2401

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	SURVWT	Pr >  T	T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)	4
CONTROL	32.4907143	1	0.3678	0.2531	0.7345
TRT1	33.2493333	2	0.3678	0.0459	0.2091
TRT2	31.4691667	3	0.2531	0.0459	0.4010
TRT3	32.2060000	4	0.7345	0.2091	0.4010

\* NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: SURVWT

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 5.048431

Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.753

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	CONTROL	-1.4575	0.7586
TRT1	TRT3	-1.1342	1.0433
TRT1	TRT2	-0.5295	1.2209

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	TRT1	-2.9747	-0.7586
CONTROL	TRT3	-1.9314	0.2847
CONTROL	TRT2	-1.5244	1.0215
TRT3	TRT1	-3.2209	-1.0433
TRT3	TRT2	-2.5008	-0.2847
TRT3	TRT1	-1.5728	0.7368

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT2	TRT1	-4.0898	-1.7802
TRT2	TRT3	-3.3675	-1.0215
TRT2	TRT1	-3.0465	-0.7368

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

19. ANALYSIS OF 14-DAY SURVIVOR WEIGHT

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: SURVWT

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 52 MSE= 5.048431

Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.111

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	CONTROL	-1.0039	0.7586
TRT3	CONTROL	-2.0472	-0.2847
TRT2	CONTROL	-2.8874	-1.0215

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	TRT3	-2.5211	2.5211
TRT2	TRT3	-1.4778	1.4778
TRT3	TRT2	-0.8443	0.8443

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE

20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

\*\*\*\*\*11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class Levels Values

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LEVEL	4	CONTROL	TRT1	TRT2	TRT3
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Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Type I Estimable Functions for: LEVEL

Effect Coefficients

INTERCEPT	0				
LEVEL	CONTROL	L2			
	TRT1	L3			
	TRT2	L4			
		-L2-L3-L4			

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure:

Dependent Variable: FOOD	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
source	DF				
Model	3	3.9340210	1.3113403	0.87	0.4617
Error		55	82.7958095	1.5053784	
Corrected Total	58	86.7298305			
	R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	Food Mean	
	0.045359	6.705204	1.2369	18.298	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure:

LEVEL	FOOD	Pr >  T	H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)		
	LSMEAN	i/j	2	3	4
CONTROL	18.093333	1	0.2630	0.8143	0.3758
TRT1	18.600000	2	0.2630	0.1834	0.8127
TRT2	17.9857143	3	0.8143	0.1834	0.2704

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NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: FOOD

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.  
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 55 MSE= 1.505378  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.747

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- TRT3	-0.0803	0.1067
TRT1	- CONTROL	-0.6803	0.5067
TRT1	- TRT2	-0.5937	0.6143
TRT3	- TRT1	-1.2936	-0.1067
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.7870	0.4000
TRT3	- TRT2	-0.7003	0.5076
CONTROL	- TRT1	-1.6936	-0.5067
CONTROL	- TRT3	-1.5870	-0.4000
CONTROL	- TRT2	-1.1003	0.1076
TRT2	- TRT1	-1.8223	-0.6143
TRT2	- TRT3	-1.7156	-0.5076
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.3156	-0.1076

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
20. ANALYSIS OF FOOD CONSUMPTION\*\*\*\*\*  
11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: FOOD

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1	- CONTROL	-0.4383	0.5067
TRT3	- CONTROL	-0.5550	0.4000
TRT2	- CONTROL	-1.0593	0.1076

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '\*\*\*'.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: POSTM	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Source	DF			
Model	4	10700.206	2675.051	12.20
Error	54	11837.268	219.209	
Corrected Total	58	22237.474		
R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	POSTM Mean	
0.474774	6.479806	14.806	228.49	
Source *	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value
LEVEL	3	754.0053	251.3351	1.15
PREM	1	9946.2006	9946.2006	45.37
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean square	F Value
LEVEL	3	488.8657	162.9552	0.74
PREM	1	9946.2006	9946.2006	45.37

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Least Squares Means

LEVEL	POSTM LSMEAN	Std Err LSMEAN	Pr >  T  HO:LSMEAN N=0	LSMEAN Number
CONTROL	231.900264	3.822290	0.0001	1
TRT1	227.379459	3.837430	0.0001	2
TRT2	224.229016	3.968118	0.0001	3

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

LEVEL	POSTM LSMEAN	Std Err LSMEAN	Pr >  T  HO:LSMEAN N=0	LSMEAN Number
CONTROL	231.900264	3.822290	0.0001	1
TRT1	227.379459	3.837430	0.0001	2
TRT2	224.229016	3.968118	0.0001	3

i/j 1 2 3 4  
1 0.4078 0.4078 0.1694 0.7497  
2 0.4078 0.5718 0.5718 0.6091  
3 0.1694 0.5718 0.5718 0.2859  
4 0.7497 0.6091 0.2859 .

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: POSTM

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.  
Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 219.2087  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.749

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*.

LEVEL	Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
CONTROL	- TRT3	-12.705	1.627
CONTROL	- TRT1	-12.311	2.020
CONTROL	- TRT2	-5.160	9.425
TRT3	- CONTROL	-15.958	12.705
TRT3	- TRT1	-13.938	0.393
TRT3	- TRT2	-6.787	7.798
TRT1	- CONTROL	-16.351	-2.020
TRT1	- TRT3	-16.725	-0.393
TRT1	- TRT2	-7.180	7.405
TRT2	- CONTROL	-24.010	-9.425
TRT2	- TRT3	-22.383	-7.798
TRT2	- TRT1	-21.990	-7.405

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
21. COVARIATE ANALYSIS OF MALE BODY WEIGHT  
\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

## General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: POSTM

NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 219.2087  
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.110

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*.

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LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-13.034	-1.627	9.781	
TRT1 - CONTROL	-13.428	-2.020	9.388	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-21.034	-9.425	2.185	

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
22. COVariate ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999  
General Linear Models Procedure  
Class Level Information

Class	Levels	Values
LEVEL	4	CONTROL TRT1 TRT2 TRT3

Number of observations in data set = 64

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 59 observations can be used in this analysis.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
22. COVariate ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999  
General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: POSTF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F	
Source	DF				
Model	4	12295.641	3073.910	8.31	0.0001
Error	54	19976.935	369.906		
Corrected Total	58	32270.576			
R-Square		C.V.	Root MSE	POSTF Mean	
0.381017	7.497630	19.233	256.52		
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL PREF	3 1	458.780 11836.861	152.927 11836.861	0.41 32.00	0.7440 0.0001
Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
LEVEL >REF	3 1	1492.056 11836.861	497.352 11836.861	1.34 32.00	0.2696 0.0001

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
22. COVariate ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999  
General Linear Models Procedure

Pr > |T| H0: LSMEAN(i)=LSMEAN(j)

i/j	1	2	3	4
1	0.0692	0.1747	0.1244	
2		0.6586	0.7679	
3			0.8789	
4				0.7679

NOTE: To ensure overall protection level, only probabilities associated with pre-planned comparisons should be used.

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
22. COVariate ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: POSTF

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 369.9062  
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.749

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*\*.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Simultaneous Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit
TRT1 - TRT3	-16.543	2.073	20.690
TRT1 - TRT2	-14.418	4.528	23.476
TRT1 - CONTROL	-11.203	7.413	26.030
TRT3 - TRT1	-20.690	-2.073	16.543
TRT3 - TRT2	-16.491	2.455	21.401
TRT3 - CONTROL	-13.277	5.340	23.957

METALAXYL TECHNICAL: REPRO. STUDY WITH THE BOBWHITE  
22. COVariate ANALYSIS OF FEMALE BODY WEIGHT\*\*\*\*\*

11:26 Thursday, April 8, 1999

General Linear Models Procedure

Dunnett's One-tailed T tests for variable: POSTF

NOTE: This tests control the type I experimental error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 54 MSE= 369.9062

Critical Value of Dunnnett's T= 2.110

comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by \*\*\*.

LEVEL Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit		Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
	Difference Between Means			
TRT1 - CONTROL	-7.405	7.413	22.232	
TRT3 - CONTROL	-9.479	5.340	20.159	
TRT2 - CONTROL	-12.196	2.885	17.966	

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